

# KgRkxj b cW cy KUK mtebv m' wntmte e'envi Kiv

gvbtl i tgshj K ghP v Dbqbi msMtg Avcbvi fvgKv hv-B tnvK bv tKb, nZ cvtib Avclb GKRb m'c0vq msMVK, GKRb mi Kvi x KgRZP, A\_ev GKUv eURvZK Ktcfikb c'vb, Avgiv AvkvKwi th GB eBLvAv Avcbvi KvR m'utK'Avcbvi wPshviviq cwi eZB wbtq Avmte | GtZ th Kwnbx,tjv AvtQ Zvi gva'tg Avgiv Pw'Q th Avclb bZb bZb m'fhvM LtR cvteb, bZb Askx`vi cvteb Ges gvbবাহিকার সংক্রাম-AMWZtZ tKSkj MZfvte bZb Dt`vM wbtZ mnvh` Ki te |

Avcbvi KvR Avcbvi mvdjt`i c'kæth KjvtKSkj c'qM Kiteb etj Avclb gYw`i KtitQb tm,tjv cixqv Kti t`Lvi Rb` AvcbvtK Avgiv P'vtj Ä KiuQ | eü ,i "ZcY'Ri"ix KvRi tejvq bb`Zg mnvq m'f wbtq gvbewaKvi c'3ve,` Gme cixqv KivUvtK vejvm etj gtb KitZ cvtib | wKshyAvgiv hLb tKSkj MZfvte wPshv Kwi Ges c'qM tKSkj wntmte tbtv etj fwe, AtbK mgq Avgiv `ZZvi mvt\_B Avgvt`i KvRi AMWZ NtU | GB eBwI tktl t`Iqv KgRt`©(c' 155-156) Avcbvi j q' AR'bi OK AvktZ mnvh` KitZ cvti, GKUv j q' w`i KitZ cvti Avcbvi KgexwZ tKSkjtj i Dbq b NUvtZ cvti Ges tKSkj tetQ wbtq c'qM tKSkjtj c'qM KitZ cvti | 0 bqvKSkjtj i c'qRb0 (c'12) tKSkj MZ wPshv `vb e'vLv KitZ cvti mvgMk fvte gvbewaKvi Avt`vj tbi t'qT |

Avgiv Avkv Kwi GK KgR`©Ges mvgMk fvte GB eBLvAv Avcbvi wPshv t'qT GKUv mPbv mPK `vb wntmte cwi MvYZ nZ cvti - A\_ev Avcbvi msMVtb GKUv AvtjvP` wclq nZ cvti A\_ev gvbewaKvi Dbq b KvR wbtqvrZ tKvb `j ev Dc`tj i Af`shI nZ cvti | wbtRiv GKvS`%vK etm G,tjv t\_tK t'Yv wbtq ev Kwnbx'tZ AbcWYZ ntq wbtRt`i gw`f` So tZvjv hvq tKSkj D'v'etbi gZj te tMvUv eBLvAvq t`Iqv c'kæ'tjv c'Z`KwU tKSkj LjUtq t`L'tZ mnvh` Kti th,tjv m'v' t'qT c'qM gva'tg mvdj` AvRZ nZ cvti Avcbvi wbtRi KvRB |

GB eBLvbv NvUvNwU Ki tZ wMtg, th tKŠkj Uv Avcbvi gtb ati cÜtgB nqtZv tmUv Avcbvi Gj vKvq ev AÄtj A\_ev Avcbvi KgŕŕtÎi gZB LvUvŕbv ntqtQ | Gme tKŠkj LvUvŕZB nte Ggbl tKvb K\_v bq ev cÜqvRb bv-l coŕZ cvti | wKŠyŕfŠtMwj K wfvËŕZ msMwZ Kti ev gvbemaKvi cÜqvRb Gj vKv wntmte tbl qv cwi etZ©Avgiv G\_vtj vŕK Pvi Uv tKŠkj MZ wfvŕŕZ mÿmsnZ Kti wQ |

- (1) th\_vtjv ZvrŕŕwYKfvte j•Nb cÜZŕiva cÜhvR` jŕŕŕ` wbaŕŕi Z ( cÜZŕiva tKŠkj cwiŕ`Q` cŕvt 28-47)
- (2) th\_vtjv Pj wZ j•Nb etÜ n`ŕŕŕŕc Ri`ix ( n`ŕŕŕŕc tKŠkj cwi`Qŕ` i cŕ 50-81)
- (3) tm\_vtjv hv cyi`xvi Ges gvbtŕi ev mŕcÜvqŕ` i cŕMvŕb cÜqvRb Dc`\*Z nevi cŕi ( cŕi`xvi tKŠkj cŕ 84-113)
- (4) th me tŕŕŕŕ gvbemaKvi Dbqŕb mvs`wZK KgRvÜ wfvËK mŕcÜvq Mto tZvjvi cÜkæ mgŕSvZv itqtQ Ges gvbemaKvi tK gj`vqb Kiv ntqtQ mŕŕb RbKfvte (gvbemaKvi ms`wZ Ges cÜZÜvb cŕ116-151)

Avcbv nqtZv wPŠv Ki tZ Pŕŕ`Qb cÜwgK chŕq th me Pŕŕtj tÄi mŕŕLxb ntZ nte AvcbŕK - ev nt`Q, n`ŕŕŕŕc ev cÜZŕiva- ai`b- tmB cwiŕ`Q` NUŕZ`i` KtiŕQb | GKB mgŕq Avcbv nqtZv LŕB ZvovZwv t`LŕZ cvŕ`Qb GKB tKŠkj wfvŕbæKŕŕ LvUvŕbv hvŕ`Q Ges nqtZv GKwvK j ŕŕŕ` Dckŕg LvUŕQ | hvŕnvK Avcbv LvUvŕZ Dŕ`wM wŕtj b, Avgiv ej ŕev G mgŕq Guv tLv v gtb cob- Ges cÜŕ`\_vKb Avcbv Kx wLŕZ cviŕQb tmUv wetePbvq wŕtZ, A\_ev cÜZ`Kuv tKŠkj AvcbŕK Kx wŕtZ cviŕQ | ev Avcbv wŕtZ cviŕQb KZK tKŠkj cvŕeb hv Avcbv ZvrŕŕwK fvteB LvUvŕZ cviŕQb Avcbvi mgŕb D`ŕ cwi wŕZŕZ, Ab`\_tjv Avi l Mfxi ভাবে বিশেষ Ges tniŕdi Kivi cÜqvRb itqtQ | GB eBŕqi tktl t`l qv Kg©dŕ`cÜkæmsewj Z Zvwj Kv itqtQ hv LvUvŕZ AvcbŕK wetePbv Ki tZ nte (cŕ161) | hw` Avcbv Avi l we` এবং ক্রমাগত tKŠkj NvUvNwU Ki tZ Pvb Zvntj Avgŕŕ` i Ab j vBb müvb WvUŕŕR itqtQ

bu GB eB bqv tKŠkj cKí wełkl tKvb tKŠktj ctŃ mpcwi k ev AvcbvŃKI GUv ej tZ AvMŃx bq  
tKvbUv Avcbvi mŃŃL D™Z cwi wŃZtZ AgKUV Avcbvi Rb" h\_vh\_ nŃe | GUv mŃúB©Avcbvi wePvi  
ejx weŃePbvi Dci wbfP KiŃQ cwi wŃZi Dci Ges tmlUv mŃúB©Avcbvi B wełqt

---

mweR KgŃKŠkj

---

A\_ŃwZK mŃwZ

---

gvbe mŃú`

---

ivR%wZK AvbKj "

---

mvs`wZK weŃePbv

---

Avgiv AvkvKwi GB KgŃKŠkj b eBLvbn Avcbvi Rb" GKUV gj`evb mŃú`, thUv AvcbvŃK tcŃYv  
tRvMŃe hvŃZ Avcbvi wŃŃRi KvR\_Ńjv cpt chŃjvPbv ev cixŃv wŃixŃv KŃi bZb mŃebv LwZŃq  
Ń`LvŃeb gvbevKvi tK GwMŃq wŃŃq thŃZ | GLvŃb hv Ń` l qv nŃŃŃQ tmB wŃwi ŃL GB eB me mgŃŃB  
AMŃwZi ct\_ Ges GUvi tKŠkj Zwj Kvl tkl nevi bq | bqv tKŠkj cKí w mZZB MŃelYv PwŃj Ńq  
hvŃe bZb D™weZ Ges `wŃqv e`vcx e`envi Kiv nŃ"Q Ges Gi DbŃb NUvŃbv nŃ"Q Ab"vb" nŃwZqvi  
mŃŃi gva`Ńg hvi gŃa" AvgvŃ` i mŃvbŃŃg WwUvŃeR iŃŃŃQ ( cvl qv hvŃ"Q [www.newtactics.org](http://www.newtactics.org)  
Ab jvBb l ŃŃe mvBŃU) G Qvov iŃŃŃQ cŃkŃŃY l qvKŃc, tKŠkj MZ tŃvUeB Ges Ab"vb" | Avcbvi  
gŃe", evowZ mŃŃhvRb, cŃve mgŃ me mgŃŃB `wZg | eBŃŃi tŃŃl Ń` l qv dig A\_ev AvgvŃ` i  
mŃŃ` thvMŃŃvŃMi Rb" iŃŃŃQ [Newtactics@cvt.org](mailto:Newtactics@cvt.org).

cŃvb kŃ\_Ńjv

GB\_Ńjv wełkl Ri"ix ev cŃŃvRbxq kŃ evc` Avgiv ctiv eBŃZ e`envi Kwi Ges wełq ŃŃŃ` weŃfBŃe  
A\_Ńenb KŃi Ges GfŃeB AvgvŃ` i DŃŃ k" mvab wŃwŃE e`envi Kiv nq |

---

j ŃŃ" th DŃŃ k" wŃŃq wŃaŃŃi Z KgŃmŃúv` Ńb cŃPŃv mgŃ cwi PwŃj Z nq |

---

KgŃKŠkj cŃvb c`ŃŃc mgŃni Ńvov wŃqŃŃZ KgŃŃŃv hvi gva`Ńg AeawŃi Z mvdj" Avkv Kiv nq |

---

---

†KŠkj we†kl Kgaiviv gva†tg KgfKŠkj ev-evqtb mnvqZv Kvix c`†¶c mgr | G,tjv n†"Q  
প্রক্রিয়াকে সহজ করার জন্য, KgfKŠktj mvdj" Avbqtb we†kl c`†¶c Mthb hvi gva†tg D™Z  
cwiw`wZ†K mvgvj t`evi cZ`mkZ dj jvf mnvqK Kvhrjvc | †KŠktj i we†kl Z;nj 0Kxfvte0 Ges  
KgfKŠktj i we†kl Z;nj 0Kx0 ev j†¶" tci0†Z mjbw` 0 mvdj "gwUZ Kgrv†U c0qvm Ges cxwZi  
mg††q mvab |

---

j ¶" e`w³, `vb A\_ev e`i e`vc†i mjbaw†i Z wmxš-dj cth-Kiv |

---

সক্রিয় মিত্রবর্গমানুষ বা সংগঠন খোলাখুলি সক্রিয়ভাবে সহমর্মিত্ব ev mnvbfwZi ekeZx††q Avcbvi  
Kv†R mg\_0, mn†hvMxZv ev mnvqZv c0v†b Askx`vi nq |

---

wbw` g w†eM†gvy† ev msMvb hviv Avcbvi Kv†R mg\_0 †RvMvq, Drmvr D†xcbv cKvk K†i wKšy  
সক্রিয়ভাবে আপনাকে সহযোগীতা করার সুযোগ নেই বা এক কথায় তাদের "সাথ আছে সাধ্য নেই"0 |

---

## M†elY† প্রক্রিয়া

GB KgfKŠkj b eBw†Z th me †KŠkj Ašf® Kiv n††Q, bq† †KŠktj i Wwv†eR l†qe  
mvB†U([www.newtactics.org](http://www.newtactics.org)) Ges bq† †KŠkj lqvK†c hv† lqv n††Q Zv meB GK we`Z  
cwiwai Kgrv†U ††K Avni†Y Kiv n††Q | Gi g†a` KZK,tjv Av†Q Ggb me e`w³ e†M† hviv  
gvbemaKvi Kv†R `bv†ab" Ges GB KvRB nj Zv†i msM†gi Ask Ab`vb††i g†a` Av†Qb  
e`emvqx, miKvix AvBb c0qvmKvix, mvvj k, cwi†ek msi¶Y c0†v k†gK, bvix AwaKvi m†ú†K®  
tmv"†vi Ges Ab`vb" Av†`vj bKvix hviv b`vq we†vi mn GKUv mvgv†RK cwi eZ†b AvMthx | Giv  
mK†j B gv††li tgš†j K gh†v msi¶†bi Dbq†b KvR K†i hv†"Qb | G†i Kvhrjvc meB  
gvbemaKvi AvB†bi `wj†j tgš†j Kfv†e hv msAvw†Z Kiv n††Q tmB†g†v†eK KvR Ki†Qb |

GB `wj j ,tj vB mvgM0Kfvte gvbemaKvfi AvšR0ZK vej etj cwi wPZ t gvbemaKvfi i `enkK tNvlbv (19480). bMwi K Ges ivR%0wZK AwaKvfi i AvšR0ZK A½xKvi (1996) Gi Hw`OK tç0UvKj Ges A\_0wZK, mvgwRK Ges mvs`wZK AwaKvfi i AvšR0ZK A½xKvi (1966) GB `wj j ,tj vi çti wekUil tekx gvbemaKvi Kbtfbkb Ges wUUR Kiv ntqtQ th ,tj v tmB me t`tki Rb` eva`Zvgj K hviv G ,tj vtZ m`çZ `v`i Kti tQ|

Avgiv i agvI Awmsm tKŠkj ,wj GB Kg0kxj b eBUtZ Ašf0 Kti wQ Kvib Avgiv wekym Kwi th GUvB mtevró cšv gvbemaKvi msi`Y Ges DbqY I AM0wZ mvałbi Rb`| gvbl hLb mvgwRK b`vq wePvi ewAZ ntq `bivtk` tfvtM Zviv ZLb mwmsm c\_ tetQ tbq| GUv ç0qB wbcxob gj K AZ`vPvi Pj vi cwi tç0tZ mgvtR gvbemaKvi j •Nłbi m`thvM Kti t`q| Avgiv GUv `xKvi Kwi th gvbemaKvi msi`Yi Abyni`Y msM0g Acwivh0Zey Avgiv Avkv Kwi Ki tev th tKŠkj tkLvi gva`tg- hv cw\_exi wevfbe`v`b wevfbe`cwiv`wZtZ Abynz ntqtQ Zv0tZ RbMb dj ç0fvteB cšv wba0tY gvbemaKvi Avt`vj b Awmsm çt\_ cwi Pwvj Z Kti mvdj ` AR0 Ki teb|

1999 Gi btf` CVT KgPvixe,` Ges t`Qv`metKiv gvbemaKvi AM0wZtZ e`envi Kiv ntqtQ Ggb me tKŠktj i MtelYvq tj tM tMj | wełkl Kti Avgiv tmB me tKŠkj LjR tei Kivi ç0vm tçjvg th ,লো অন্যান্যদের উদ্ভাবনী প্রক্রিয়ায় প্রেরণা জোগাবে, সেভাবে চিন্তা-বিবেচনা কীং Ges Kg0tI dj ç0-Ae`vb ivLtZ m`g nte| Avgiv Rvj tdtj wQ we`xYvte, Rwi c KivR Pvj vt`Q bMwi K mgvR msMvB ,tj v, AvšR0ZK ms`v mgn, mi Kvi x ms`v, e`emvqx m`ç0vq Ges Ab`vb` msMvB ,tj v Gme wełq Awe`vfi i Rb` th gvbl Kxfvte GjvKv Mto tZvtj , Pvc mw0 Kti cwieZ0bi Rb` Ges gvbemaKvfi i DbqB NUvq| t`Qv`metK` i wFZi itqtQ QvI, ç0dmi, `v`tckvRvex, Rb msthvM tckvRvex, e`emv Dç`0v RvY0j ó, KivDUvi wełkl Á Ges Ab`vb`iv- G wełq AmsL`v N0Uv e`q Kti tQ| bq tKŠkj Kg0e,` Ges Dç`0v KivwUl Agj` mivvh` msthvMxZvi Ae`vb ti tL0b|

gvbemaKvi KvRi Rb` MtelYvKvi x `vZv`i mv`\_ thvMvthvM Kti tQb m`çj tB| nwi Ri t`tk tQb, wj wLZ wełq mgn LjR tçtZ tP0v Kti tQb, B0Uvi tBU Ges AmsL` mv`vrvKvi wbtqtQb tçv`bi gva`tg

Ges e'w<sup>3</sup>MZfvte | Avgiv Z' hvPvB Kivi e'vcvfi m<sup>3</sup>te" me iKg Dcvq AeJ <sup>3</sup>fb i tPón KtiwQ  
সংশ্লিষ্ট সংগঠন গুলোর সাথে যোগাযোগের gva'tg | G<sub>3</sub>tjv Avgiv Ašf<sup>3</sup> KtiwQ | KLtbv hw' G<sub>3</sub>tjv  
Kiv Am<sup>3</sup>et nq `wovZv, Avgv<sup>3</sup> i bqv tKškj Uxg w<sup>3</sup>xvš-wb<sup>3</sup>Zv th Z'Uv h<sup>3</sup>ó Dc<sup>3</sup>thvMx wKbv ev  
G<sub>3</sub>tjv B<sup>3</sup>Zvgta'B tjvK Rv<sup>3</sup>tb wKbv | hw' tKvb msMVb Z' tKškj mvi<sup>3</sup>sk w<sup>3</sup>tZ A<sup>3</sup> -Ab<sup>3</sup>fe  
Ki<sup>3</sup>tZv ev AYxv<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> Lv<sup>3</sup>tZv tm<sub>3</sub>tjv Ac<sup>3</sup>mviY Kiv nZ |

gvbemaKvi Kg<sup>3</sup>fbkj b eBw<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup>g Lmov Qvcv<sup>3</sup>tbv n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>wQj 2000 Gi tm<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup> <sup>3</sup> | w<sup>3</sup>Zxq Lmov n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>tQ  
2001 G | ZZxq ms<sup>3</sup> iY H<sub>3</sub>tjvi gj<sup>3</sup> evb Ask<sub>3</sub>tjv mgš<sup>3</sup>q Mto tZvjv n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>tQ | c<sup>3</sup>fi<sup>3</sup> K<sup>3</sup>v<sup>3</sup>Ri  
e'vcvfi ej<sup>3</sup> tZ tM<sup>3</sup>tj GB Kg<sup>3</sup>fbkj b eBw<sup>3</sup> tj LK<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup> i c<sup>3</sup>eYzvi c<sup>3</sup>z<sup>3</sup>dj b N<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup>U<sup>3</sup>tQ Ges <sup>3</sup>vb<sub>3</sub>tjv<sup>3</sup> l<sup>3</sup> thme  
<sup>3</sup>vb t<sup>3</sup>tK Avgiv gvj gmjvi tLw<sup>3</sup>R KtiwQ Ges tm<sub>3</sub>tjv<sup>3</sup> B Ašf<sup>3</sup> Kiv n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>tQ th<sub>3</sub>tjv<sup>3</sup> M<sup>3</sup>elYvi Av<sup>3</sup>lZv  
Ges c<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup>nvqZv m<sup>3</sup>te n<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>tQ | mgq m<sup>3</sup>1/4xYzvi, c<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>be" Z' Ges m<sup>3</sup>1/2wZ Ab<sup>3</sup>yn<sup>3</sup>ti K<sup>3</sup>tqK<sup>3</sup>Uv c<sup>3</sup>wi<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup>Q`  
Ges D<sup>3</sup> vni b Ab<sup>3</sup>vb<sub>3</sub>tjvi t<sup>3</sup>tq A<sup>3</sup>tbK <sup>3</sup>qsm<sup>3</sup>ú<sup>3</sup>b<sup>3</sup> c<sup>3</sup>vK m<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>vtqi KvQ t<sup>3</sup>tK G m<sup>3</sup>ú<sup>3</sup>tK<sup>3</sup> Avgiv  
Z' Ges Ab<sup>3</sup>vb<sup>3</sup> L<sup>3</sup>y<sup>3</sup>U<sup>3</sup>b<sup>3</sup>w<sup>3</sup>l<sup>3</sup>q m<sup>3</sup>ú<sup>3</sup>tK<sup>3</sup> AeMZ n<sup>3</sup>tZ c<sup>3</sup>vi<sup>3</sup> Av<sup>3</sup>M<sup>3</sup>vgx ms<sup>3</sup> iY A<sup>3</sup>tbK Db<sup>3</sup> Ges  
c<sup>3</sup>wi<sup>3</sup> kw<sup>3</sup>j Zfvte mieivn Ki<sup>3</sup>tZ m<sup>3</sup>g n<sup>3</sup>te | GB Kg<sup>3</sup>fbkj b eBw<sup>3</sup> Av<sup>3</sup>cb<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup> i Ae<sup>3</sup> vb<sup>3</sup> k<sup>3</sup>ew<sup>3</sup> N<sup>3</sup>U<sup>3</sup>tj ev  
Av<sup>3</sup>cb<sup>3</sup>t<sup>3</sup> i th tKvb ci<sup>3</sup>vgk<sup>3</sup> ev c<sup>3</sup>ve me mg<sup>3</sup>tqB <sup>3</sup>MZg |

## gvbemaKvi c<sup>3</sup>kt<sup>3</sup> bqv tKškj c<sup>3</sup>nt<sup>3</sup>1/2

Av<sup>3</sup>š<sup>3</sup>ž<sup>3</sup>at<sup>3</sup>ik সংগঠনগুলোর বিভিন্ন দল এবং সক্রিয় প্রবক্তা পরিচালিত এবং নির্যাতন- w<sup>3</sup>k<sup>3</sup>K<sup>3</sup>vi<sup>3</sup> t<sup>3</sup> i tK<sup>3</sup> (CVT) <sup>3</sup>vi<sup>3</sup> mg<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup> m<sup>3</sup>waZ, gvbemaKvi c<sup>3</sup>kt<sup>3</sup> bqv tKškj - tKškj MZ D<sup>3</sup>teb Ges Kg<sup>3</sup>š<sup>3</sup>K<sup>3</sup>tj v<sup>3</sup>xcK  
w<sup>3</sup>š<sup>3</sup> f<sup>3</sup>vebv Av<sup>3</sup>š<sup>3</sup>R<sup>3</sup>WZK gvbemaKvi m<sup>3</sup>c<sup>3</sup>ó<sup>3</sup>vtqi Af<sup>3</sup>š<sup>3</sup>ti - উন্নয়ন ঘটায় । সক্রিয় c<sup>3</sup>h<sup>3</sup>vt<sup>3</sup> i Ges <sup>3</sup>vbqv  
tR<sup>3</sup>vov msMVb<sub>3</sub>tjvi K<sup>3</sup>vh<sup>3</sup>R<sup>3</sup>vi Zvi m<sup>3</sup>vd<sup>3</sup>tj<sup>3</sup> Db<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>b Ges AM<sup>3</sup>wZ NUvq- hv<sup>3</sup>tZ n<sup>3</sup>wZqv<sup>3</sup>ti i Db<sup>3</sup>q<sup>3</sup>b Ges  
m<sup>3</sup>š<sup>3</sup>k<sup>3</sup>j a<sup>3</sup>vbaviYvi t<sup>3</sup>b<sup>3</sup>U<sup>3</sup>l qvK<sup>3</sup>M<sup>3</sup>to t<sup>3</sup>Zv<sup>3</sup>tj hv<sup>3</sup>tZ mevB ÁvZ n<sup>3</sup>tZ c<sup>3</sup>vti Ges Av<sup>3</sup>l tKškj MZ D<sup>3</sup>teb<sup>3</sup>  
প্রক্রিয়ার উন্নয়ন ঘটে ।

---

GB Kgbkxj b eBU bqvtKŠkj cKí KZK DbZKZ KuzCq nWZqvti i gta` Ab`Zg hvZ we`wi Z  
ভাবে কৌশলগত সম্ভাবনাগুলো তুলে ধরা হয়েছে মানবাধিকার সংক্রান্ত তথ্যগণিত mgfn |

---

bqv tKŠkj I tqe mBU, [www.newtactics.org](http://www.newtactics.org). Gi AŠf i tqQ mÜvb thvM` tKŠkj WvUteR  
Ges tdvvg hvi gva`tg a`vbavi bvi Av`vbc`vb mnvqK tbUI qvK`Mto tZvj vi mthvM i tqQ |

---

tKŠkj MZ tbvU eB,tj v avivevK, tj LtKi vbtRi Mfxi Dcj wä Ges wZ<sup>3</sup> AwfÁZvi eYv hvZ  
mieivn Kiv ntqQ cyLvbcyL fite tKŠkj w Kx fite c`qvM Kiv ntqQ ev`efite Ges c`qvM  
t`T Kxfite P`vj Ä tgvKvtej v Ki tZ ntqQ |

---

AvÁvj K c`kY I qvKc, hv c`exi c`Zw AA`j AbyoZ ntqQ, tmB me tKŠkj D`teK` i  
Rtov Kti tQ hvZ c`Z`KB c`kY Z ntZ cvti tmB me tKŠkj ,tj vi wltq | AskMöb Kvixiv  
KtWi cwi k`gi gva`tg AwfÁZv mÁq Kti Ges tKŠktj i fvÜvi wbtq wdti hvq bZb AvZ`wekym  
Avi KvR Kivi Drmn D`g wbtq wbtR` i Kg`T tmB mv` mnKgx` i mv` thvMthvM m`úK`  
tbUI qvK`Mto I tv gvbewakvi Dbqb Kg`T |

---

## wbhZb- wkKvi t` i tK` a`c`nt½

wbhZb-wkKvi t` i tK` a`c`Z`Kw Dc``Zi YZ wivgq KvR Kti | Zv` i cwi evi Ges m`c`vqtK  
Avti vM` j v`f mnvqZv c`vb Kti Ges c`ex e`vcx wbhZb eÜ KvR Kti |

1985tZ c`ZwZ ntq G ai`Yi GUvB wQj c`g wbhZb wPwKrmv tK``a` h`ivó` Ges ZZxq w`k`  
GKgvT c`Zôvb CVT. wbhZb t`tK i Yv c`B` i civgk,wPwKrmv m`eav, Ges mvgwRK tmev w`tq  
hv`Q cweT `vqxZj wbtq wPwKrmvi Av`k`gtWj wntmte, wk`Kt` i c`kY, wPwKrmv tckvRext` i  
c`kY w`tq hv`Q hvZ Zviv wbhZb t`tK tetP hvlqv ev h`xi AvZ`vNvZ c`B` i, MtelYv  
cwi Pj bv Kiti wbhZtbi dj k`Z m`úK`Ges KvRix wivgq e`v m`úK` `vbxq, RvZq Ges  
AvSRZK fite j wes Kiti wbhZb eÜ Kivi Rb` |

bqv tKŠkj cKtí i D<sup>m</sup>e NtUtQ CVTi wR<sup>-</sup>^AwfÁZvi Avtj vtK bqv tKŠktj i mōv wntmte Ges  
wPwKrmv tK>^ wntmteI hv gvbewaKvi msi¶tY cē<sup>3</sup>vi KvRwU KiZ cvi tQ GKUv Abb<sup>o</sup> mrvavi b  
Ae<sup>-</sup>vb t<sub>-</sub>tK Gi GKUv nj Dckg ev wbi vgg Ges bMwi K tbZtZji cpi<sup>o</sup>xvti i KvR|  
Avi I Z<sup>o</sup> tctZ Avgv<sup>o</sup> i I tqe mvBUt [www.cvt.org](http://www.cvt.org).

## The Center for Victims of Torture

717 East River Road

Minneapolis, MN 55455

612 436 4800

[cvt@cvt.org](mailto:cvt@cvt.org)

[www.cvt.org](http://www.cvt.org)

Sources: *New Tactics in Human Rights: A Resource for Practitioners*  
Using the Workbook as a Resource (pages 20-23)